

Fragile Palm Leaves

MS No 5775

Room 2B

vinaññ: mahāvā pāli-tō
vinaññgaṇṭhi kyaṃ:





က

နဟောတဿဘာဂဝတောဘရဟမောသဗ္ဗာသဗ္ဗဗ္ဗဿ။ တေနသမယေနဝုဠာဘဂဝိ
ဥရုဝေလောယံဝိဟရတိနန္ဒာနေရဥရုယတိ။ ဧတေဝိရုက္ခာပုလေပထမာဘိသဗ္ဗရုက္ခိ။
ဘဏ္ဍဝေါဘဂဝိဧတေဝိရုက္ခာပုလေသတ္တာဟံဧကပလ္လဧကံနနိသိဝိဝိမုတ္တိသုခံပိဋိသံ
ဝေဒိ။ ဘဏ္ဍဝေါဘဂဝိရုက္ခိယာပထမံယာမံပရိစ္ဆသမုဗ္ဗာဒိဘန္တလောပပရိလောမံမနိ
ဿကာသိ။ တာဝိဇ္ဇာပစ္စယာသိ။ ခါဂြာသံခါဂြာပစ္စယာဝိညာဏံ။ ဝိညာဏပစ္စယာနာမရူပံနာမရူ
ပပစ္စယာသဗ္ဗာယတနံ။ သဗ္ဗာယတနပစ္စယာမဿာ။ မဿပစ္စယာဝေဒနာ။ ဝေဒနာပစ္စယာ
တက္ခာတက္ခာပစ္စယာဥပပါနံ။ ဥပပါနပစ္စယာဘဝေါဘဝပစ္စယာရာတိ။ ရာတိပစ္စယာ
ရောပရုဏာသောဏပရိဒေဝဥက္ခာဒေါမနဿပါယာသာသမ္ဘဝုဠိ။ ဗြဝေတဿကောဝလ
ဿဒုက္ခာဏန္ဒဿသမုဒယောဟောတိ။ ဘဝိဇ္ဇာယတ္ထဝဘဝေသဝိဂြာဏနိဂြောဓာသံခါ
ရနိဂြောဓံသံခါရနိဂြောဓာဝိညာဏာနိဂြောဓာဝိညာဏာနိဂြောဓာနာမရူပနိဂြောဓာ။

သောဝိပါဠိ။

နာမရုပ်နိရောဓာသဗ္ဗာဏတနနိရောဓောသဗ္ဗာဏတနနိရောဓာဗေဒနိရောဓာဗေဒနိ
ရောဓာဝေဒနာနိရောဓာဝေဒနာနိရောဓာတက္ခာနိရောဓောတက္ခာနိရောဓာဥပါဒိနိ
ရောဓောဥပါဒိနိရောဓာဘဝနိရောဓောဘဝနိရောဓာရောဂိနိရောဓောရောဂိနိရော
ဓာဓရောဂပရဏာသောကပရိဒ္ဓေသုဗ္ဗာဓေါပနဿုပါယာနိရောဓန္တိ၊ ငြိမတဿကောဝလ
ဿဒုက္ခာက္ခန္ဓဿနိရောဓောဟောတိတိ၊ အာရောဂါဘဂဝါ ငြိတဓတ္တံဝိဒိတ္တာတာယံဝေ
လာယံနိမ္မိတနိဥပါဒိနိဗေဒနိ၊ ယသိဟဝေပါတုဘဝန္တိဝေဒနာ၊ အာတာပိနောဓ္မာယဝေဒနာ
ကဿနာထဿကံဝါဝေယန္တိသတောယတောသရောဂါတိသိဟေတုဝပန္တိ၊ အာရောဂါဘဂဝါ
ဂုတ္တိယာမဇ္ဈိမံယာမံပရိဝ္ဗသမုပ္ပါဒံအနုလောပပရိလောပံနိဗ္ဗာနာကာသိ၊ အာရိယာပစ္စယာသံ
ဘိဗ္ဗောသံဘိရုပစ္စယာဝိညာကာဝိညာကာပစ္စယာနာမရူပံလ၊ ငြိမတဿကောဝလဿဒု
က္ခာက္ခန္ဓဿသမုဒ္ဓလောဟောတိ၊ ပနနိရောဓောဟောတိတိ၊ အာရောဂါဘဂဝါ ငြိတဓတ္တံ

သိက္ခာဘာဝစတောကာယာစတောဂေါရိယစတောသကာဝတ္ထုပရိသံတရိတ္တာဟကောဝကဝတ္ထုဘာဝိနိဗ္ဗိတိတ္တာဘာဝစတောပုဂ္ဂလေတောဒန္တသမ္ဘာဗ္ဗလိကောဘာဝဝိဇ္ဇာနိမ္မဿမာရောဘာဝလောဘာဝဝါဒြတပတ္တဝိသိတ္တာတာယ
ဝေလောယံဗုဒ္ဓံဥဒါနံဥဒါနနဿိ။ သုခေါဝိဝေကောတုဋ္ဌဿသုတဓမ္မဿပဿတောတဗျာပဋ္ဌံသုခံဝေတကော။ ပါကတုတေသုသံယဟော။ သုဗ္ဗါဝိဂ္ဂေကတာဝေတကောကာမာနံသမုတိက္ခမော။ သဿိမာနဿယောဝိနယော။ ငြတံ
ဝေပရမံသုဗ္ဗိ။ မုဗ္ဗလိနကထာနိဋ္ဌိတာ။ သာထလောဘာဝဝါသတ္တိဘာဝဿ။ သတ္တယနတဗျာသမာဝိဗျာဝုဋ္ဌဟိတ္တာမုဗ္ဗလိနမုလောယေနဂ္ဂေယတနံ။ တေနပသကံမိ။ ဥပသကံမိတ္တာဂ္ဂေယတနမုလသတ္တဘဟိတ္တ
ပလကောနိနိသိဝိဝိဇ္ဇိတိသုခံပရိသံဝေသိ။ တေနလောပနဿပလ္လိကာဝါကောဝတ္ထုလောတံဝေသံသုဗ္ဗိနမဂ္ဂပရိပန္နာဟော။ သာထလောဗ္ဗိဗ္ဗဿဗလိကောနိဝါကောဝတ္ထုနိဗ္ဗာတိသာလောဟိတာဝေဝတာတဗုဿဗလိကောဝါ
ကောဝတ္ထုငြတံဝေဝါတံသိယံမာရိယံဘာဝဝါဂ္ဂေယတန။ မုလဝိဟိရတိပထမာဘိယမုဗ္ဗိ။ ဂစ္ဆထတံဘာဝဝိဇ္ဇာနိမ္မဋ္ဌိနမဂ္ဂပရိပန္နာကာယလပတိမာရိနိ။ ထံတံဝေဝါတံသိယံဝေဝါသုရတံပတိတာယသုခံသိသာတိ။
သာထလောတဗုဿပလ္လိကာဝါကောဝတ္ထုမုဗ္ဗဗုဒ္ဓမုလိဂ္ဂိကံစ။ သာဘိယယနဘာဝဝါတနဿိကမိသုဥပသကံမိတ္တာဘာဝဝိဇ္ဇာဒန္တသမ္ဘာဗ္ဗလိကောမုဗ္ဗိသ။ ဗုဒ္ဓံဗုဒ္ဓံငြတံဝေဝါတဗုဿပလ္လိကာဝါကောဝတ္ထုဘာဝ
ဝိဇ္ဇာဒန္တဝေဝါတံပရိဂ္ဂကောတုဋ္ဌဘာဝဝိဇ္ဇာဘာဝဝိဇ္ဇာမုလိဂ္ဂိကောဗ္ဗိယံသမ္ဘာကံသဿသိယရတ္တံပတိတာယသုခံယာတိ။ သာထလောဘာဝဝါဒြတပတ္တဝါနလောကထာကတာဟတ္ထေသုပရိဂ္ဂကောဗ္ဗိယံကံဗ္ဗိနိဗ္ဗိသဟံပရိဂ္ဂကောယံ
မုဗ္ဗဗုဒ္ဓမုလိဂ္ဂိကောဗ္ဗိယံသာထလောဝိတ္တာဂ္ဂေယဟောဂ္ဂေယာဝိနာဘာဝစတောစတောသောစတောပရိဝိတက္ကမညာယဝေဝါသုတ္တာဂ္ဂေယသလပလ္လေပတ္တဘာဝစတောဥပနာပေသု။ ဗုဒ္ဓမုဗ္ဗိဘာဝဝါပရိဂ္ဂကောတုဋ္ဌဗုဒ္ဓမု
ဝိဂ္ဂကောဗ္ဗိယံပရိဂ္ဂဟေသိဘာဝဝါပရိဂ္ဂလေသလပလ္လေပတ္တဗုဒ္ဓမုလိဂ္ဂိကောဗ္ဗိယံပရိဂ္ဂဟေတ္တာပရိဘုဒ္ဓိသာထလောတဗုဿဗလိကာဝါကောဝတ္ထုဗြဟ္မကံတပတ္တံ။ ပါကံဝိသိတ္တာဘာဝစတောပါဝေသုသုရသုနိပတိတ္တာဘာ
ဝဝိဇ္ဇာဒန္တဝေဝါတံငြတံပဿံသုဗ္ဗိဘာဝဝိဇ္ဇာသရကံဂစ္ဆသံဓမ္မဗ္ဗိဗုဒ္ဓိသိကောနောဘာဝဝါမာရေတ္တံသိဗ္ဗိတက္ကပါကုလပရိတသရကကော။ တံတေဝေလောကောပထမံဗုဒ္ဓိယကာသဟေသုတ္တဝါဝိကာ။

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၁၂၂၂ ခု - ဆွစ်ဇာလန်နိုင်ငံ
၁၂၂၂ ခု - ဆွစ်ဇာလန်နိုင်ငံ

အထွေထွေအားဖြင့် နေရာတိုင်း၌
သီးသီးယားယားရှိနေပါသည်။

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a manuscript. The text is written on a single line across the page. The script is dense and flowing, with many ligatures and flourishes. The ink is dark, and the paper is aged and slightly discolored. The text appears to be a continuous passage, possibly a letter or a section of a larger work. There are some small, dark spots or stains on the paper, particularly in the middle and right sections.

(3)

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91011121314151617181920212223242526272829303132333435363738394041424344454647484950515253545556575859606162636465666768697071727374757677787980818283848586878889909192939495969798991001011021031041051061071081091101111121131141151161171181191201211221231241251261271281291301311321331341351361371381391401411421431441451461471481491501511521531541551561571581591601611621631641651661671681691701711721731741751761771781791801811821831841851861871881891901911921931941951961971981992002012022032042052062072082092102112122132142152162172182192202212222232242252262272282292302312322332342352362372382392402412422432442452462472482492502512522532542552562572582592602612622632642652662672682692702712722732742752762772782792802812822832842852862872882892902912922932942952962972982993003013023033043053063073083093103113123133143153163173183193203213223233243253263273283293303313323333343353363373383393403413423433443453463473483493503513523533543553563573583593603613623633643653663673683693703713723733743753763773783793803813823833843853863873883893903913923933943953963973983994004014024034044054064074084094104114124134144154164174184194204214224234244254264274284294304314324334344354364374384394404414424434444454464474484494504514524534544554564574584594604614624634644654664674684694704714724734744754764774784794804814824834844854864874884894904914924934944954964974984995005015025035045055065075085095105115125135145155165175185195205215225235245255265275285295305315325335345355365375385395405415425435445455465475485495505515525535545555565575585595605615625635645655665675685695705715725735745755765775785795805815825835845855865875885895905915925935945955965975985996006016026036046056066076086096106116126136146156166176186196206216226236246256266276286296306316326336346356366376386396406416426436446456466476486496506516526536546556566576586596606616626636646656666676686696706716726736746756766776786796806816826836846856866876886896906916926936946956966976986997007017027037047057067077087097107117127137147157167177187197207217227237247257267277287297307317327337347357367377387397407417427437447457467477487497507517527537547557567577587597607617627637647657667677687697707717727737747757767777787797807817827837847857867877887897907917927937947957967977987998008018028038048058068078088098108118128138148158168178188198208218228238248258268278288298308318328338348358368378388398408418428438448458468478488498508518528538548558568578588598608618628638648658668678688698708718728738748758768778788798808818828838848858868878888898908918928938948958968978988999009019029039049059069079089099109119129139149159169179189199209219229239249259269279289299309319329339349359369379389399409419429439449459469479489499509519529539549559569579589599609619629639649659669679689699709719729739749759769779789799809819829839849859869879889899909919929939949959969979989991000100110021003100410051006100710081009101010111012101310141015101610171018101910201021102210231024102510261027102810291030103110321033103410351036103710381039104010411042104310441045104610471048104910501051105210531054105510561057105810591060106110621063106410651066106710681069107010711072107310741075107610771078107910801081108210831084108510861087108810891090109110921093109410951096109710981099110011011102110311041105110611071108110911101111111211131114111511161117111811191120112111221123112411251126112711281129113011311132113311341135113611371138113911401141114211431144114511461147114811491150115111521153115411551156115711581159116011611162116311641165116611671168116911701171117211731174117511761177117811791180118111821183118411851186118711881189119011911192119311941195119611971198119912001201120212031204120512061207120812091210121112121213121412151216121712181219122012211222122312241225122612271228122912301231123212331234123512361237123812391240124112421243124412451246124712481249125012511252125312541255125612571258125912601261126212631264126512661267126812691270127112721273127412751276127712781279128012811282128312841285128612871288128912901291129212931294129512961297129812991300130113021303130413051306130713081309131013111312131313141315131613171318131913201321132213231324132513261327132813291330133113321333133413351336133713381339134013411342134313441345134613471348134913501351135213531354135513561357135813591360136113621363136413651366136713681369137013711372137313741375137613771378137913801381138213831384138513861387138813891390139113921393139413951396139713981399140014011402140314041405140614071408140914101411141214131414141514161417141814191420142114221423142414251426142714281429143014311432143314341435143614371438143914401441144214431444144514461447144814491450145114521453145414551456145714581459146014611462146314641465146614671468146914701471147214731474147514761477147814791480148114821483148414851486148714881489149014911492149314941495149614971498149915001501150215031504150515061507150815091510151115121513151415151516151715181519152015211522152315241525152615271528152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(၁) ဤသို့ဆိုလျှင် အိန္ဒိယနိုင်ငံသည် အရှေ့တောင်အာရှနှင့် အနီးကပ်ဆုံးသော နိုင်ငံဖြစ်သည်။
 (၂) အိန္ဒိယနိုင်ငံသည် အရှေ့တောင်အာရှနှင့် အနီးကပ်ဆုံးသော နိုင်ငံဖြစ်သည်။
 (၃) အိန္ဒိယနိုင်ငံသည် အရှေ့တောင်အာရှနှင့် အနီးကပ်ဆုံးသော နိုင်ငံဖြစ်သည်။
 (၄) အိန္ဒိယနိုင်ငံသည် အရှေ့တောင်အာရှနှင့် အနီးကပ်ဆုံးသော နိုင်ငံဖြစ်သည်။
 (၅) အိန္ဒိယနိုင်ငံသည် အရှေ့တောင်အာရှနှင့် အနီးကပ်ဆုံးသော နိုင်ငံဖြစ်သည်။
 (၆) အိန္ဒိယနိုင်ငံသည် အရှေ့တောင်အာရှနှင့် အနီးကပ်ဆုံးသော နိုင်ငံဖြစ်သည်။
 (၇) အိန္ဒိယနိုင်ငံသည် အရှေ့တောင်အာရှနှင့် အနီးကပ်ဆုံးသော နိုင်ငံဖြစ်သည်။
 (၈) အိန္ဒိယနိုင်ငံသည် အရှေ့တောင်အာရှနှင့် အနီးကပ်ဆုံးသော နိုင်ငံဖြစ်သည်။
 (၉) အိန္ဒိယနိုင်ငံသည် အရှေ့တောင်အာရှနှင့် အနီးကပ်ဆုံးသော နိုင်ငံဖြစ်သည်။
 (၁၀) အိန္ဒိယနိုင်ငံသည် အရှေ့တောင်အာရှနှင့် အနီးကပ်ဆုံးသော နိုင်ငံဖြစ်သည်။

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of early modern handwriting. There are two large, dark circular marks or holes visible on the page, one near the center and one towards the right side.

[illegible]

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Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written on aged, yellowed paper and is organized into approximately 10 lines. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of early modern handwriting. There are some dark spots and stains on the paper, particularly in the middle section.

(5)

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Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous passage. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of early modern handwriting. The document is aged, with visible wear and discoloration along the edges.

Figure 1

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Wm. M. Frost

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be in a European language, possibly German or Dutch, given the use of characters like 'v' and 'w'. The script is dense and fills most of the page.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written on a single line across the page, with some visible ink bleed-through from the reverse side. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of early modern handwriting. There are two dark circular marks, possibly holes or ink spots, visible on the page.

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Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written on aged, yellowed paper and is organized into approximately 10 lines. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of 17th or 18th-century handwriting. There are two prominent dark spots or holes in the paper, one near the center and one towards the right side, which may be due to damage or binding. The text appears to be a continuous narrative or record, possibly related to a legal or administrative matter, given the formal nature of the script and the presence of some capital letters and punctuation.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous passage. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of early modern handwriting. There are two prominent dark circular marks, possibly ink blots or holes, on the page. The text is written on aged, slightly discolored paper.

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Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It consists of approximately 10 lines of text, with some lines being more densely written than others. The script is highly stylized and difficult to decipher without specialized knowledge of the language or dialect. There are some dark spots and stains on the paper, particularly in the middle section.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written on aged, yellowed paper and is organized into approximately 10 horizontal lines. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of early modern handwriting. There are several dark spots and stains visible on the paper, particularly in the center and right-hand side. The text appears to be a continuous passage, possibly a letter or a section of a larger work.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern handwriting.

1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9. 10. 11. 12. 13. 14. 15. 16. 17. 18. 19. 20. 21. 22. 23. 24. 25. 26. 27. 28. 29. 30. 31. 32. 33. 34. 35. 36. 37. 38. 39. 40. 41. 42. 43. 44. 45. 46. 47. 48. 49. 50. 51. 52. 53. 54. 55. 56. 57. 58. 59. 60. 61. 62. 63. 64. 65. 66. 67. 68. 69. 70. 71. 72. 73. 74. 75. 76. 77. 78. 79. 80. 81. 82. 83. 84. 85. 86. 87. 88. 89. 90. 91. 92. 93. 94. 95. 96. 97. 98. 99. 100. 101. 102. 103. 104. 105. 106. 107. 108. 109. 110. 111. 112. 113. 114. 115. 116. 117. 118. 119. 120. 121. 122. 123. 124. 125. 126. 127. 128. 129. 130. 131. 132. 133. 134. 135. 136. 137. 138. 139. 140. 141. 142. 143. 144. 145. 146. 147. 148. 149. 150. 151. 152. 153. 154. 155. 156. 157. 158. 159. 160. 161. 162. 163. 164. 165. 166. 167. 168. 169. 170. 171. 172. 173. 174. 175. 176. 177. 178. 179. 180. 181. 182. 183. 184. 185. 186. 187. 188. 189. 190. 191. 192. 193. 194. 195. 196. 197. 198. 199. 200. 201. 202. 203. 204. 205. 206. 207. 208. 209. 210. 211. 212. 213. 214. 215. 216. 217. 218. 219. 220. 221. 222. 223. 224. 225. 226. 227. 228. 229. 230. 231. 232. 233. 234. 235. 236. 237. 238. 239. 240. 241. 242. 243. 244. 245. 246. 247. 248. 249. 250. 251. 252. 253. 254. 255. 256. 257. 258. 259. 260. 261. 262. 263. 264. 265. 266. 267. 268. 269. 270. 271. 272. 273. 274. 275. 276. 277. 278. 279. 280. 281. 282. 283. 284. 285. 286. 287. 288. 289. 290. 291. 292. 293. 294. 295. 296. 297. 298. 299. 300. 301. 302. 303. 304. 305. 306. 307. 308. 309. 310. 311. 312. 313. 314. 315. 316. 317. 318. 319. 320. 321. 322. 323. 324. 325. 326. 327. 328. 329. 330. 331. 332. 333. 334. 335. 336. 337. 338. 339. 340. 341. 342. 343. 344. 345. 346. 347. 348. 349. 350. 351. 352. 353. 354. 355. 356. 357. 358. 359. 360. 361. 362. 363. 364. 365. 366. 367. 368. 369. 370. 371. 372. 373. 374. 375. 376. 377. 378. 379. 380. 381. 382. 383. 384. 385. 386. 387. 388. 389. 390. 391. 392. 393. 394. 395. 396. 397. 398. 399. 400. 401. 402. 403. 404. 405. 406. 407. 408. 409. 410. 411. 412. 413. 414. 415. 416. 417. 418. 419. 420. 421. 422. 423. 424. 425. 426. 427. 428. 429. 430. 431. 432. 433. 434. 435. 436. 437. 438. 439. 440. 441. 442. 443. 444. 445. 446. 447. 448. 449. 450. 451. 452. 453. 454. 455. 456. 457. 458. 459. 460. 461. 462. 463. 464. 465. 466. 467. 468. 469. 470. 471. 472. 473. 474. 475. 476. 477. 478. 479. 480. 481. 482. 483. 484. 485. 486. 487. 488. 489. 490. 491. 492. 493. 494. 495. 496. 497. 498. 499. 500. 501. 502. 503. 504. 505. 506. 507. 508. 509. 510. 511. 512. 513. 514. 515. 516. 517. 518. 519. 520. 521. 522. 523. 524. 525. 526. 527. 528. 529. 530. 531. 532. 533. 534. 535. 536. 537. 538. 539. 540. 541. 542. 543. 544. 545. 546. 547. 548. 549. 550. 551. 552. 553. 554. 555. 556. 557. 558. 559. 560. 561. 562. 563. 564. 565. 566. 567. 568. 569. 570. 571. 572. 573. 574. 575. 576. 577. 578. 579. 580. 581. 582. 583. 584. 585. 586. 587. 588. 589. 590. 591. 592. 593. 594. 595. 596. 597. 598. 599. 600. 601. 602. 603. 604. 605. 606. 607. 608. 609. 610. 611. 612. 613. 614. 615. 616. 617. 618. 619. 620. 621. 622. 623. 624. 625. 626. 627. 628. 629. 630. 631. 632. 633. 634. 635. 636. 637. 638. 639. 640. 641. 642. 643. 644. 645. 646. 647. 648. 649. 650. 651. 652. 653. 654. 655. 656. 657. 658. 659. 660. 661. 662. 663. 664. 665. 666. 667. 668. 669. 670. 671. 672. 673. 674. 675. 676. 677. 678. 679. 680. 681. 682. 683. 684. 685. 686. 687. 688. 689. 690. 691. 692. 693. 694. 695. 696. 697. 698. 699. 700. 701. 702. 703. 704. 705. 706. 707. 708. 709. 710. 711. 712. 713. 714. 715. 716. 717. 718. 719. 720. 721. 722. 723. 724. 725. 726. 727. 728. 729. 730. 731. 732. 733. 734. 735. 736. 737. 738. 739. 740. 741. 742. 743. 744. 745. 746. 747. 748. 749. 750. 751. 752. 753. 754. 755. 756. 757. 758. 759. 760. 761. 762. 763. 764. 765. 766. 767. 768. 769. 770. 771. 772. 773. 774. 775. 776. 777. 778. 779. 780. 781. 782. 783. 784. 785. 786. 787. 788. 789. 790. 791. 792. 793. 794. 795. 796. 797. 798. 799. 800. 801. 802. 803. 804. 805. 806. 807. 808. 809. 810. 811. 812. 813. 814. 815. 816. 817. 818. 819. 820. 821. 822. 823. 824. 825. 826. 827. 828. 829. 830. 831. 832. 833. 834. 835. 836. 837. 838. 839. 840. 841. 842. 843. 844. 845. 846. 847. 848. 849. 850. 851. 852. 853. 854. 855. 856. 857. 858. 859. 860. 861. 862. 863. 864. 865. 866. 867. 868. 869. 870. 871. 872. 873. 874. 875. 876. 877. 878. 879. 880. 881. 882. 883. 884. 885. 886. 887. 888. 889. 890. 891. 892. 893. 894. 895. 896. 897. 898. 899. 900. 901. 902. 903. 904. 905. 906. 907. 908. 909. 910. 911. 912. 913. 914. 915. 916. 917. 918. 919. 920. 921. 922. 923. 924. 925. 926. 927. 928. 929. 930. 931. 932. 933. 934. 935. 936. 937. 938. 939. 940. 941. 942. 943. 944. 945. 946. 947. 948. 949. 950. 951. 952. 953. 954. 955. 956. 957. 958. 959. 960. 961. 962. 963. 964. 965. 966. 967. 968. 969. 970. 971. 972. 973. 974. 975. 976. 977. 978. 979. 980. 981. 982. 983. 984. 985. 986. 987. 988. 989. 990. 991. 992. 993. 994. 995. 996. 997. 998. 999. 1000.

2

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written on aged, yellowed paper and is organized into approximately 10 horizontal lines. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of early modern handwriting. There are some dark spots and stains on the paper, particularly in the middle section. The text appears to be a continuous passage, possibly a letter or a record.

٢٧٣

$$2.273 \times 10^{-10} \text{ m}^2 \text{ s}^{-1} = 2.273 \times 10^{-10} \text{ m}^2 \text{ s}^{-1} \times \frac{1 \text{ cm}^2}{10^{-4} \text{ m}^2} \times \frac{1 \text{ min}}{60 \text{ s}} \times \frac{1 \text{ h}}{60 \text{ min}} = 6.314 \times 10^{-16} \text{ cm}^2 \text{ h}^{-1}$$

23

1897

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written on a single line across the page, with some ink bleed-through visible from the reverse side. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of early modern handwriting. There are several dark spots or holes visible in the paper, particularly in the center and towards the right side.



Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in dark ink on aged, yellowish paper. The script is dense and flowing, with many loops and flourishes. The text is organized into several lines, with some lines starting with a small decorative mark or initial. The overall appearance is that of a formal or official document from the 17th or 18th century.

50

$\frac{d}{dt} \left(\frac{1}{r^2} \right) = -\frac{2}{r^3} \frac{dr}{dt}$

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It consists of approximately 10 lines of text, with some lines starting with capital letters. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of early modern handwriting. There are some ink blots and variations in line spacing. The text appears to be a continuous passage, possibly a letter or a section of a larger work.

8

1941

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous passage. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The paper is aged and shows signs of wear, including discoloration and some staining.

3

1891

9

4

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written on aged, yellowed paper and is organized into approximately 12 horizontal lines. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of early modern European handwriting. There are two prominent dark circular marks, possibly holes or ink blots, located near the center of the page. The text appears to be a continuous narrative or record, possibly related to a legal or administrative matter, given the use of words like "Actum" and "Testis".

Ch. 1

3

W. J. C. F. 1875

10

$$u_{\alpha} = \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{\alpha} + \frac{1}{\beta} \right) \frac{1}{\alpha + \beta} \frac{1}{\alpha + \beta}$$



Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a manuscript or letter. The text is written on a single line across the page, with some ink bleed-through visible from the reverse side. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of 18th or 19th-century cursive. There are several dark spots and smudges on the paper, particularly a large one near the center-left and another near the center-right. The text is written in dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper.

မဟာဂေါတြိယာ

ကလေးတို့သည်...
နဝါပရောသမ္ဘိတ...
တ္တာနိသမ္ဘိတ...
ဝိပရောသ...
တသ္မာနာမိ...
ဘယ...
ပဉ္စသ...
ဃိတ...
ကလေးတို့သည်...
နဝါပရောသမ္ဘိတ...
တ္တာနိသမ္ဘိတ...
ဝိပရောသ...
တသ္မာနာမိ...
ဘယ...
ပဉ္စသ...
ဃိတ...
ကလေးတို့သည်...
နဝါပရောသမ္ဘိတ...
တ္တာနိသမ္ဘိတ...
ဝိပရောသ...
တသ္မာနာမိ...
ဘယ...
ပဉ္စသ...
ဃိတ...

၁။ သုခဝိသုဒ္ဓိ၊ ပုဂ္ဂလိကသုခဝိသုဒ္ဓိ၊
ကုလသုခဝိသုဒ္ဓိ၊ မဟာသုခဝိသုဒ္ဓိ၊
နိမ္မိတသုခဝိသုဒ္ဓိ၊ ဝိသုဒ္ဓိသုခဝိသုဒ္ဓိ၊
ဓမ္မသုခဝိသုဒ္ဓိ၊

1

1100

[illegible]



UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

457 1610 100%

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be in a European language, possibly German or Dutch, given the use of characters like 'v' and 'w'. The script is dense and fills most of the page.

~~Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a manuscript page. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. The script is dense and fills most of the page. There are two prominent dark circular marks, possibly holes or ink blots, located near the center of the page. The text appears to be a continuous passage, possibly a letter or a section of a larger work.~~

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. There are several large, dark ink blotches or holes visible in the center of the page, which may be damage to the original document or intentional markings. The text is written on a light-colored, aged paper.

$$e_{\alpha}^{\beta} = \frac{1}{\alpha!} \frac{\partial}{\partial x^{\beta}} e^{\alpha} \quad \text{and} \quad e_{\alpha}^{\beta} = \frac{1}{\beta!} \frac{\partial}{\partial x^{\alpha}} e^{\beta}$$

$$e_{\text{eff}} = \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{e_1} + \frac{1}{e_2} \right)$$

[illegible]

$$u(x) = \frac{1}{2} \log^2$$

2000 年 12 月 1 日

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column across approximately 10 lines. The script is dense and flowing, with many loops and flourishes. The paper is aged and yellowed, with some visible staining and wear. The text appears to be in a historical language, possibly a form of English or a related European language, given the use of letters like 'v' and 'w' which were common in early modern handwriting. The overall appearance is that of a well-preserved but clearly old piece of paper.

(69)

1970-1971

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written on aged, yellowed paper and is organized into several lines. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of early modern handwriting. There are two distinct circular marks, possibly holes or decorative elements, on the page. The text appears to be a continuous narrative or record, with some lines starting with capital letters or initials. The overall appearance is that of a well-preserved but aged historical document.

(7)

1997

1934 1935 1936 1937 1938 1939 1940 1941 1942 1943 1944 1945 1946 1947 1948 1949 1950 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959 1960 1961 1962 1963 1964 1965 1966 1967 1968 1969 1970 1971 1972 1973 1974 1975 1976 1977 1978 1979 1980 1981 1982 1983 1984 1985 1986 1987 1988 1989 1990 1991 1992 1993 1994 1995 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022 2023 2024 2025 2026 2027 2028 2029 2030 2031 2032 2033 2034 2035 2036 2037 2038 2039 2040 2041 2042 2043 2044 2045 2046 2047 2048 2049 2050 2051 2052 2053 2054 2055 2056 2057 2058 2059 2060 2061 2062 2063 2064 2065 2066 2067 2068 2069 2070 2071 2072 2073 2074 2075 2076 2077 2078 2079 2080 2081 2082 2083 2084 2085 2086 2087 2088 2089 2090 2091 2092 2093 2094 2095 2096 2097 2098 2099 2100 2101 2102 2103 2104 2105 2106 2107 2108 2109 2110 2111 2112 2113 2114 2115 2116 2117 2118 2119 2120 2121 2122 2123 2124 2125 2126 2127 2128 2129 2130 2131 2132 2133 2134 2135 2136 2137 2138 2139 2140 2141 2142 2143 2144 2145 2146 2147 2148 2149 2150 2151 2152 2153 2154 2155 2156 2157 2158 2159 2160 2161 2162 2163 2164 2165 2166 2167 2168 2169 2170 2171 2172 2173 2174 2175 2176 2177 2178 2179 2180 2181 2182 2183 2184 2185 2186 2187 2188 2189 2190 2191 2192 2193 2194 2195 2196 2197 2198 2199 2200 2201 2202 2203 2204 2205 2206 2207 2208 2209 2210 2211 2212 2213 2214 2215 2216 2217 2218 2219 2220 2221 2222 2223 2224 2225 2226 2227 2228 2229 2230 2231 2232 2233 2234 2235 2236 2237 2238 2239 2240 2241 2242 2243 2244 2245 2246 2247 2248 2249 2250 2251 2252 2253 2254 2255 2256 2257 2258 2259 2260 2261 2262 2263 2264 2265 2266 2267 2268 2269 2270 2271 2272 2273 2274 2275 2276 2277 2278 2279 2280 2281 2282 2283 2284 2285 2286 2287 2288 2289 2290 2291 2292 2293 2294 2295 2296 2297 2298 2299 2300 2301 2302 2303 2304 2305 2306 2307 2308 2309 2310 2311 2312 2313 2314 2315 2316 2317 2318 2319 2320 2321 2322 2323 2324 2325 2326 2327 2328 2329 2330 2331 2332 2333 2334 2335 2336 2337 2338 2339 2340 2341 2342 2343 2344 2345 2346 2347 2348 2349 2350 2351 2352 2353 2354 2355 2356 2357 2358 2359 2360 2361 2362 2363 2364 2365 2366 2367 2368 2369 2370 2371 2372 2373 2374 2375 2376 2377 2378 2379 2380 2381 2382 2383 2384 2385 2386 2387 2388 2389 2390 2391 2392 2393 2394 2395 2396 2397 2398 2399 2400 2401 2402 2403 2404 2405 2406 2407 2408 2409 2410 2411 2412 2413 2414 2415 2416 2417 2418 2419 2420 2421 2422 2423 2424 2425 2426 2427 2428 2429 2430 2431 2432 2433 2434 2435 2436 2437 2438 2439 2440 2441 2442 2443 2444 2445 2446 2447 2448 2449 2450 2451 2452 2453 2454 2455 2456 2457 2458 2459 2460 2461 2462 2463 2464 2465 2466 2467 2468 2469 2470 2471 2472 2473 2474 2475 2476 2477 2478 2479 2480 2481 2482 2483 2484 2485 2486 2487 2488 2489 2490 2491 2492 2493 2494 2495 2496 2497 2498 2499 2500 2501 2502 2503 2504 2505 2506 2507 2508 2509 2510 2511 2512 2513 2514 2515 2516 2517 2518 2519 2520 2521 2522 2523 2524 2525 2526 2527 2528 2529 2530 2531 2532 2533 2534 2535 2536 2537 2538 2539 2540 2541 2542 2543 2544 2545 2546 2547 2548 2549 2550 2551 2552 2553 2554 2555 2556 2557 2558 2559 2560 2561 2562 2563 2564 2565 2566 2567 2568 2569 2570 2571 2572 2573 2574 2575 2576 2577 2578 2579 2580 2581 2582 2583 2584 2585 2586 2587 2588 2589 2590 2591 2592 2593 2594 2595 2596 2597 2598 2599 2600 2601 2602 2603 2604 2605 2606 2607 2608 2609 2610 2611 2612 2613 2614 2615 2616 2617 2618 2619 2620 2621 2622 2623 2624 2625 2626 2627 2628 2629 2630 2631 2632 2633 2634 2635 2636 2637 2638 2639 2640 2641 2642 2643 2644 2645 2646 2647 2648 2649 2650 2651 2652 2653 2654 2655 2656 2657 2658 2659 2660 2661 2662 2663 2664 2665 2666 2667 2668 2669 2670 2671 2672 2673 2674 2675 2676 2677 2678 2679 2680 2681 2682 2683 2684 2685 2686 2687 2688 2689 2690 2691 2692 2693 2694 2695 2696 2697 2698 2699 2700 2701 2702 2703 2704 2705 2706 2707 2708 2709 2710 2711 2712 2713 2714 2715 2716 2717 2718 2719 2720 2721 2722 2723 2724 2725 2726 2727 2728 2729 2730 2731 2732 2733 2734 2735 2736 2737 2738 2739 2740 2741 2742 2743 2744 2745 2746 2747 2748 2749 2750 2751 2

$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{n} \sum_{k=1}^n f\left(\frac{k}{n}\right) \right) = \int_0^1 f(x) dx$

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2306716350

WATERBURY, CONN.

62

100

Werner, G. J. 1991. *Journal of Paleontology* 65: 103-114.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written on aged, yellowed paper and is organized into approximately 10 horizontal lines. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of early modern handwriting. There are several dark, circular ink blotches or holes visible along the left and center of the page, possibly from binding or damage. The text is written in a dark ink, and the overall appearance is that of a well-preserved but aged historical record.

[illegible]

Q. 11. Cont.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written on a single line across the page, with some visible ink bleed-through from the reverse side. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The paper is aged and slightly discolored, with some small dark spots and a faint horizontal crease near the top.

* ၁၃၂၈ ခုနှစ်တွင် အသက် ၁၆ နှစ်

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is on aged, slightly discolored paper with some visible wear and a small dark spot near the center.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is aged, with visible wear and discoloration.

19

21

1944-45 (200)

4

$$g_{\alpha\beta}(\tau) = \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{\alpha} + \frac{1}{\beta} \right) \left(\frac{1}{\alpha} + \frac{1}{\beta} \right) \left(\frac{1}{\alpha} + \frac{1}{\beta} \right) \left(\frac{1}{\alpha} + \frac{1}{\beta} \right)$$

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a letter or document, spanning the width of the page. The text is written in dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. The script is dense and flowing, with many small, connected letters. There are two prominent dark spots, possibly ink blots or holes, visible in the middle of the page. The text is arranged in several lines, with some lines being more densely packed than others. The overall appearance is that of a historical or archival document.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is aged, with visible staining and some ink bleed-through from the reverse side.

1

www.kjfo.com

3

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column across approximately 12 lines. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of early modern handwriting. There are two prominent dark circular marks, possibly holes or ink blots, located near the center of the page. The paper appears aged and slightly discolored.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be in a European language, possibly German or Dutch, given the use of characters like 'v' and 'w'. The script is dense and flowing, with many ligatures. There are several large, dark ink blotches or holes visible in the middle of the page, which may be damage to the original document or intentional markings. The paper is aged and slightly discolored.

9

$$w_{\text{max}} = \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{\rho} + \frac{1}{\rho_0} \right) \left(\frac{1}{\rho} + \frac{1}{\rho_0} \right) \left(\frac{1}{\rho} + \frac{1}{\rho_0} \right)$$

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written on a single line across the page, with some visible ink bleed-through from the reverse side. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of early modern handwriting. The paper is aged and shows signs of wear, including two dark circular holes or indentations near the center.

၆၈၂၄၅ သုတေသနအဖွဲ့

1997/98 1000000

ပိဋကတ်အကျဉ်း

0897-6175

[illegible]

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in dark ink on aged, yellowish paper. The script is dense and fills most of the page. There are some faint, illegible markings in the upper right corner that appear to be "1780" and "1781". The text is organized into several lines, with some lines starting with a small circular mark or initial. The overall appearance is that of a historical record or a personal journal entry.

77

2

110

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a letter or a formal record. The script is dense and characteristic of 17th or 18th-century handwriting. The document is on aged, slightly discolored paper with some visible wear and two dark circular spots.



Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written on aged, yellowed paper and is organized into approximately 10 horizontal lines. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of early modern handwriting. There are several dark ink blotches and some fading throughout the text, particularly in the middle section. The overall appearance is that of a well-preserved but aged historical record.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written on a single page with two large circular holes visible, suggesting it was once part of a bound volume. The script is dense and fills most of the page.

١

1947

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written on a single page, showing signs of age and wear. The script is dense and fills most of the page, with some lines appearing slightly faded or obscured by ink bleed-through from the reverse side. The paper is aged and discolored, with visible texture and some minor damage.

CVS

(V)

[illegible]

1970-1971

(12)

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It appears to be a continuous paragraph or a list of entries, with some lines starting with capital letters or initials. The script is fluid and characteristic of the 17th or 18th century. There are two prominent dark spots or holes in the paper, one near the center and one towards the right side.

Handwritten text in the right margin, possibly a date or a reference.



Wiederholungsfragen

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. The script is dense and fills most of the page. There are some faint markings and a small dark spot near the center of the page.

(CY)

Q. 1. $\frac{1}{2} \log_2 16$

CC-0

$$u_{\text{eff}} = \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{\gamma^2}}$$

(22)

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ကလေး

$\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{2} \right) = \frac{1}{4}$

[illegible]

မဟာကာယကတ်သိန္န

Wm. L. Bond

ဆွေးနွေးကုသမှုကိစ္စ

15

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written on a single line across a long, narrow strip of paper. The script is dense and flowing, with many small, connected letters. There are several small, dark, circular marks or holes along the length of the strip, possibly from binding or damage. The paper appears aged and slightly discolored.

CCTV

တပ်မြို့ကံ

လောကုတ္တရာသမ္ပတာ၌

Handwritten text in a script, likely Telugu, covering the entire page. The text is arranged in approximately 12 horizontal lines. The script is cursive and dense. There are two prominent dark circular marks on the page, one near the center-left and one near the center-right, which appear to be ink smudges or punch holes. The paper is aged and slightly discolored.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a letter or document, written on aged, yellowed paper. The text is arranged in approximately 10 lines, with some lines starting with capital letters. The ink is dark brown or black. There are two prominent dark spots, possibly holes or stains, on the paper: one near the center-left and another near the center-right. The paper shows signs of wear, including creases and discoloration.

(0.9)

CC

$$u = \frac{1}{2} \ln \left(\frac{1 + \cos \theta}{1 - \cos \theta} \right)$$

နယ်ပိုင်ကန်တော်တော်

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column across approximately 10 lines. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of early modern handwriting. The paper is aged and shows signs of wear, including a prominent dark stain near the center and some fading at the edges.

(10)

$$u_{\alpha} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \quad u_{\beta} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \quad u_{\gamma} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \quad u_{\delta} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}.$$

www.elsevier.com/locate/jmb

അത് പ്രധാനം

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting.

www.dan.org

(5)

June 16, 1964

9609

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting.

(c)

W. J. Lutz

[illegible]

[illegible]

(c) $\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$

$\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{4}$



1608

1997, 1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2030, 2031, 2032, 2033, 2034, 2035, 2036, 2037, 2038, 2039, 2040, 2041, 2042, 2043, 2044, 2045, 2046, 2047, 2048, 2049, 2050, 2051, 2052, 2053, 2054, 2055, 2056, 2057, 2058, 2059, 2060, 2061, 2062, 2063, 2064, 2065, 2066, 2067, 2068, 2069, 2070, 2071, 2072, 2073, 2074, 2075, 2076, 2077, 2078, 2079, 2080, 2081, 2082, 2083, 2084, 2085, 2086, 2087, 2088, 2089, 2090, 2091, 2092, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2102, 2103, 2104, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2111, 2112, 2113, 2114, 2115, 2116, 2117, 2118, 2119, 2120, 2121, 2122, 2123, 2124, 2125, 2126, 2127, 2128, 2129, 2130, 2131, 2132, 2133, 2134, 2135, 2136, 2137, 2138, 2139, 2140, 2141, 2142, 2143, 2144, 2145, 2146, 2147, 2148, 2149, 2150, 2151, 2152, 2153, 2154, 2155, 2156, 2157, 2158, 2159, 2160, 2161, 2162, 2163, 2164, 2165, 2166, 2167, 2168, 2169, 2170, 2171, 2172, 2173, 2174, 2175, 2176, 2177, 2178, 2179, 2180, 2181, 2182, 2183, 2184, 2185, 2186, 2187, 2188, 2189, 2190, 2191, 2192, 2193, 2194, 2195, 2196, 2197, 2198, 2199, 2200, 2201, 2202, 2203, 2204, 2205, 2206, 2207, 2208, 2209, 2210, 2211, 2212, 2213, 2214, 2215, 2216, 2217, 2218, 2219, 2220, 2221, 2222, 2223, 2224, 2225, 2226, 2227, 2228, 2229, 2230, 2231, 2232, 2233, 2234, 2235, 2236, 2237, 2238, 2239, 2240, 2241, 2242, 2243, 2244, 2245, 2246, 2247, 2248, 2249, 2250, 2251, 2252, 2253, 2254, 2255, 2256, 2257, 2258, 2259, 2260, 2261, 2262, 2263, 2264, 2265, 2266, 2267, 2268, 2269, 2270, 2271, 2272, 2273, 2274, 2275, 2276, 2277, 2278, 2279, 2280, 2281, 2282, 2283, 2284, 2285, 2286, 2287, 2288, 2289, 2290, 2291, 2292, 2293, 2294, 2295, 2296, 2297, 2298, 2299, 2300, 2301, 2302, 2303, 2304, 2305, 2306, 2307, 2308, 2309, 2310, 2311, 2312, 2313, 2314, 2315, 2316, 2317, 2318, 2319, 2320, 2321, 2322, 2323, 2324, 2325, 2326, 2327, 2328, 2329, 2330, 2331, 2332, 2333, 2334, 2335, 2336, 2337, 2338, 2339, 2340, 2341, 2342, 2343, 2344, 2345, 2346, 2347, 2348, 2349, 2350, 2351, 2352, 2353, 2354, 2355, 2356, 2357, 2358, 2359, 2360, 2361, 2362, 2363, 2364, 2365, 2366, 2367, 2368, 2369, 2370, 2371, 2372, 2373, 2374, 2375, 2376, 2377, 2378, 2379, 2380, 2381, 2382, 2383, 2384, 2385, 2386, 2387, 2388, 2389, 2390, 2391, 2392, 2393, 2394, 2395, 2396, 2397, 2398, 2399, 2400, 2401, 2402, 2403, 2404, 2405, 2406, 2407, 2408, 2409, 2410, 2411, 2412, 2413, 2414, 2415, 2416, 2417, 2418, 2419, 2420, 2421, 2422, 2423, 2424, 2425, 2426, 2427, 2428, 2429, 2430, 2431, 2432, 2433, 2434, 2435, 2436, 2437, 2438, 2439, 2440, 2441, 2442, 2443, 2444, 2445, 2446, 2447, 2448, 2449, 2450, 2451, 2452, 2453, 2454, 2455, 2456, 2457, 2458, 2459, 2460, 2461, 2462, 2463, 2464, 2465, 2466, 2467, 2468, 2469, 2470, 2471, 2472, 2473, 2474, 2475, 2476, 2477, 2478, 2479, 2480, 2481, 2482, 2483, 2484, 2485, 2486, 2487, 2488, 2489, 2490, 2491, 2492, 2493, 2494, 2495, 2496, 2497, 2498, 2499, 2500, 2501, 2502, 2503, 2504, 2505, 2506, 2507, 2508, 2509, 2510, 2511, 2512, 2513, 2514, 2515, 2516, 2517, 2518, 2519, 2520, 2521, 2522, 2523, 2524, 2525, 2526, 2527, 2528, 2529, 2530, 2531, 2532, 2533, 2534, 2535, 2536, 2537, 2538, 2539, 2540, 2541, 2542, 2543, 2544, 2545, 2546, 2547, 2548, 2549, 2550, 2551, 2552, 2553, 2554, 2555, 2556, 2557, 2558, 2559, 2560, 2561, 2562, 2563, 2564, 2565, 2566, 2567, 2568, 2569, 2570, 2571, 2572, 2573, 2574, 2575, 2576, 2577, 2578, 2579, 2580, 2581, 2582, 2583, 2584, 2585, 2586, 2587, 2588, 2589, 2590, 2591, 2592, 2593, 2594, 2595, 2596, 2597, 2598, 2599, 2600, 2601, 2602, 2603, 2604, 2605, 2606, 2607, 2608, 2609, 2610, 2611, 2612, 2613, 2614, 2615, 2616, 2617, 2618, 2619, 2620, 2621, 2622, 2623, 2624, 2625, 2626, 2627, 2628, 2629, 2630, 2631, 2632, 2633, 2634, 2635, 2636, 2637, 2638, 2639, 2640, 2641, 2642, 2643, 2644, 2645, 2646, 2647, 2648, 2649, 2650, 2651, 2652, 2653, 2654, 2655, 2656, 2657, 2658, 2659, 2660, 2661, 2662, 2663, 2664, 2665, 2666, 2667, 2668, 2669, 2670, 2671, 2672, 2673, 2674, 2675, 2676, 2677, 2678, 26

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2000

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Abstract

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1997, 1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2030, 2031, 2032, 2033, 2034, 2035, 2036, 2037, 2038, 2039, 2040, 2041, 2042, 2043, 2044, 2045, 2046, 2047, 2048, 2049, 2050, 2051, 2052, 2053, 2054, 2055, 2056, 2057, 2058, 2059, 2060, 2061, 2062, 2063, 2064, 2065, 2066, 2067, 2068, 2069, 2070, 2071, 2072, 2073, 2074, 2075, 2076, 2077, 2078, 2079, 2080, 2081, 2082, 2083, 2084, 2085, 2086, 2087, 2088, 2089, 2090, 2091, 2092, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2102, 2103, 2104, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2111, 2112, 2113, 2114, 2115, 2116, 2117, 2118, 2119, 2120, 2121, 2122, 2123, 2124, 2125, 2126, 2127, 2128, 2129, 2130, 2131, 2132, 2133, 2134, 2135, 2136, 2137, 2138, 2139, 2140, 2141, 2142, 2143, 2144, 2145, 2146, 2147, 2148, 2149, 2150, 2151, 2152, 2153, 2154, 2155, 2156, 2157, 2158, 2159, 2160, 2161, 2162, 2163, 2164, 2165, 2166, 2167, 2168, 2169, 2170, 2171, 2172, 2173, 2174, 2175, 2176, 2177, 2178, 2179, 2180, 2181, 2182, 2183, 2184, 2185, 2186, 2187, 2188, 2189, 2190, 2191, 2192, 2193, 2194, 2195, 2196, 2197, 2198, 2199, 2200, 2201, 2202, 2203, 2204, 2205, 2206, 2207, 2208, 2209, 2210, 2211, 2212, 2213, 2214, 2215, 2216, 2217, 2218, 2219, 2220, 2221, 2222, 2223, 2224, 2225, 2226, 2227, 2228, 2229, 2230, 2231, 2232, 2233, 2234, 2235, 2236, 2237, 2238, 2239, 2240, 2241, 2242, 2243, 2244, 2245, 2246, 2247, 2248, 2249, 2250, 2251, 2252, 2253, 2254, 2255, 2256, 2257, 2258, 2259, 2260, 2261, 2262, 2263, 2264, 2265, 2266, 2267, 2268, 2269, 2270, 2271, 2272, 2273, 2274, 2275, 2276, 2277, 2278, 2279, 2280, 2281, 2282, 2283, 2284, 2285, 2286, 2287, 2288, 2289, 2290, 2291, 2292, 2293, 2294, 2295, 2296, 2297, 2298, 2299, 2300, 2301, 2302, 2303, 2304, 2305, 2306, 2307, 2308, 2309, 2310, 2311, 2312, 2313, 2314, 2315, 2316, 2317, 2318, 2319, 2320, 2321, 2322, 2323, 2324, 2325, 2326, 2327, 2328, 2329, 2330, 2331, 2332, 2333, 2334, 2335, 2336, 2337, 2338, 2339, 2340, 2341, 2342, 2343, 2344, 2345, 2346, 2347, 2348, 2349, 2350, 2351, 2352, 2353, 2354, 2355, 2356, 2357, 2358, 2359, 2360, 2361, 2362, 2363, 2364, 2365, 2366, 2367, 2368, 2369, 2370, 2371, 2372, 2373, 2374, 2375, 2376, 2377, 2378, 2379, 2380, 2381, 2382, 2383, 2384, 2385, 2386, 2387, 2388, 2389, 2390, 2391, 2392, 2393, 2394, 2395, 2396, 2397, 2398, 2399, 2400, 2401, 2402, 2403, 2404, 2405, 2406, 2407, 2408, 2409, 2410, 2411, 2412, 2413, 2414, 2415, 2416, 2417, 2418, 2419, 2420, 2421, 2422, 2423, 2424, 2425, 2426, 2427, 2428, 2429, 2430, 2431, 2432, 2433, 2434, 2435, 2436, 2437, 2438, 2439, 2440, 2441, 2442, 2443, 2444, 2445, 2446, 2447, 2448, 2449, 2450, 2451, 2452, 2453, 2454, 2455, 2456, 2457, 2458, 2459, 2460, 2461, 2462, 2463, 2464, 2465, 2466, 2467, 2468, 2469, 2470, 2471, 2472, 2473, 2474, 2475, 2476, 2477, 2478, 2479, 2480, 2481, 2482, 2483, 2484, 2485, 2486, 2487, 2488, 2489, 2490, 2491, 2492, 2493, 2494, 2495, 2496, 2497, 2498, 2499, 2500, 2501, 2502, 2503, 2504, 2505, 2506, 2507, 2508, 2509, 2510, 2511, 2512, 2513, 2514, 2515, 2516, 2517, 2518, 2519, 2520, 2521, 2522, 2523, 2524, 2525, 2526, 2527, 2528, 2529, 2530, 2531, 2532, 2533, 2534, 2535, 2536, 2537, 2538, 2539, 2540, 2541, 2542, 2543, 2544, 2545, 2546, 2547, 2548, 2549, 2550, 2551, 2552, 2553, 2554, 2555, 2556, 2557, 2558, 2559, 2560, 2561, 2562, 2563, 2564, 2565, 2566, 2567, 2568, 2569, 2570, 2571, 2572, 2573, 2574, 2575, 2576, 2577, 2578, 2579, 2580, 2581, 2582, 2583, 2584, 2585, 2586, 2587, 2588, 2589, 2590, 2591, 2592, 2593, 2594, 2595, 2596, 2597, 2598, 2599, 2600, 2601, 2602, 2603, 2604, 2605, 2606, 2607, 2608, 2609, 2610, 2611, 2612, 2613, 2614, 2615, 2616, 2617, 2618, 2619, 2620, 2621, 2622, 2623, 2624, 2625, 2626, 2627, 2628, 2629, 2630, 2631, 2632, 2633, 2634, 2635, 2636, 2637, 2638, 2639, 2640, 2641, 2642, 2643, 2644, 2645, 2646, 2647, 2648, 2649, 2650, 2651, 2652, 2653, 2654, 2655, 2656, 2657, 2658, 2659, 2660, 2661, 2662, 2663, 2664, 2665, 2666, 2667, 2668, 2669, 2670, 2671, 2672, 2673, 2674, 2675, 2676, 2677, 2678, 26

(10)

67-2



Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a letter or a page from a manuscript. The text is written on aged, yellowed paper and is organized into several lines. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of 18th or 19th-century handwriting. There are some large, decorative initial letters, such as 'P' and 'D', which are prominent. The text appears to be a personal communication, possibly a letter, given the informal nature of the script and the presence of these initials. The paper shows signs of wear, including small dark spots and a slightly uneven texture.

1997, 1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2030, 2031, 2032, 2033, 2034, 2035, 2036, 2037, 2038, 2039, 2040, 2041, 2042, 2043, 2044, 2045, 2046, 2047, 2048, 2049, 2050, 2051, 2052, 2053, 2054, 2055, 2056, 2057, 2058, 2059, 2060, 2061, 2062, 2063, 2064, 2065, 2066, 2067, 2068, 2069, 2070, 2071, 2072, 2073, 2074, 2075, 2076, 2077, 2078, 2079, 2080, 2081, 2082, 2083, 2084, 2085, 2086, 2087, 2088, 2089, 2090, 2091, 2092, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2102, 2103, 2104, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2111, 2112, 2113, 2114, 2115, 2116, 2117, 2118, 2119, 2120, 2121, 2122, 2123, 2124, 2125, 2126, 2127, 2128, 2129, 2130, 2131, 2132, 2133, 2134, 2135, 2136, 2137, 2138, 2139, 2140, 2141, 2142, 2143, 2144, 2145, 2146, 2147, 2148, 2149, 2150, 2151, 2152, 2153, 2154, 2155, 2156, 2157, 2158, 2159, 2160, 2161, 2162, 2163, 2164, 2165, 2166, 2167, 2168, 2169, 2170, 2171, 2172, 2173, 2174, 2175, 2176, 2177, 2178, 2179, 2180, 2181, 2182, 2183, 2184, 2185, 2186, 2187, 2188, 2189, 2190, 2191, 2192, 2193, 2194, 2195, 2196, 2197, 2198, 2199, 2200, 2201, 2202, 2203, 2204, 2205, 2206, 2207, 2208, 2209, 2210, 2211, 2212, 2213, 2214, 2215, 2216, 2217, 2218, 2219, 2220, 2221, 2222, 2223, 2224, 2225, 2226, 2227, 2228, 2229, 2230, 2231, 2232, 2233, 2234, 2235, 2236, 2237, 2238, 2239, 2240, 2241, 2242, 2243, 2244, 2245, 2246, 2247, 2248, 2249, 2250, 2251, 2252, 2253, 2254, 2255, 2256, 2257, 2258, 2259, 2260, 2261, 2262, 2263, 2264, 2265, 2266, 2267, 2268, 2269, 2270, 2271, 2272, 2273, 2274, 2275, 2276, 2277, 2278, 2279, 2280, 2281, 2282, 2283, 2284, 2285, 2286, 2287, 2288, 2289, 2290, 2291, 2292, 2293, 2294, 2295, 2296, 2297, 2298, 2299, 2300, 2301, 2302, 2303, 2304, 2305, 2306, 2307, 2308, 2309, 2310, 2311, 2312, 2313, 2314, 2315, 2316, 2317, 2318, 2319, 2320, 2321, 2322, 2323, 2324, 2325, 2326, 2327, 2328, 2329, 2330, 2331, 2332, 2333, 2334, 2335, 2336, 2337, 2338, 2339, 2340, 2341, 2342, 2343, 2344, 2345, 2346, 2347, 2348, 2349, 2350, 2351, 2352, 2353, 2354, 2355, 2356, 2357, 2358, 2359, 2360, 2361, 2362, 2363, 2364, 2365, 2366, 2367, 2368, 2369, 2370, 2371, 2372, 2373, 2374, 2375, 2376, 2377, 2378, 2379, 2380, 2381, 2382, 2383, 2384, 2385, 2386, 2387, 2388, 2389, 2390, 2391, 2392, 2393, 2394, 2395, 2396, 2397, 2398, 2399, 2400, 2401, 2402, 2403, 2404, 2405, 2406, 2407, 2408, 2409, 2410, 2411, 2412, 2413, 2414, 2415, 2416, 2417, 2418, 2419, 2420, 2421, 2422, 2423, 2424, 2425, 2426, 2427, 2428, 2429, 2430, 2431, 2432, 2433, 2434, 2435, 2436, 2437, 2438, 2439, 2440, 2441, 2442, 2443, 2444, 2445, 2446, 2447, 2448, 2449, 2450, 2451, 2452, 2453, 2454, 2455, 2456, 2457, 2458, 2459, 2460, 2461, 2462, 2463, 2464, 2465, 2466, 2467, 2468, 2469, 2470, 2471, 2472, 2473, 2474, 2475, 2476, 2477, 2478, 2479, 2480, 2481, 2482, 2483, 2484, 2485, 2486, 2487, 2488, 2489, 2490, 2491, 2492, 2493, 2494, 2495, 2496, 2497, 2498, 2499, 2500, 2501, 2502, 2503, 2504, 2505, 2506, 2507, 2508, 2509, 2510, 2511, 2512, 2513, 2514, 2515, 2516, 2517, 2518, 2519, 2520, 2521, 2522, 2523, 2524, 2525, 2526, 2527, 2528, 2529, 2530, 2531, 2532, 2533, 2534, 2535, 2536, 2537, 2538, 2539, 2540, 2541, 2542, 2543, 2544, 2545, 2546, 2547, 2548, 2549, 2550, 2551, 2552, 2553, 2554, 2555, 2556, 2557, 2558, 2559, 2560, 2561, 2562, 2563, 2564, 2565, 2566, 2567, 2568, 2569, 2570, 2571, 2572, 2573, 2574, 2575, 2576, 2577, 2578, 2579, 2580, 2581, 2582, 2583, 2584, 2585, 2586, 2587, 2588, 2589, 2590, 2591, 2592, 2593, 2594, 2595, 2596, 2597, 2598, 2599, 2600, 2601, 2602, 2603, 2604, 2605, 2606, 2607, 2608, 2609, 2610, 2611, 2612, 2613, 2614, 2615, 2616, 2617, 2618, 2619, 2620, 2621, 2622, 2623, 2624, 2625, 2626, 2627, 2628, 2629, 2630, 2631, 2632, 2633, 2634, 2635, 2636, 2637, 2638, 2639, 2640, 2641, 2642, 2643, 2644, 2645, 2646, 2647, 2648, 2649, 2650, 2651, 2652, 2653, 2654, 2655, 2656, 2657, 2658, 2659, 2660, 2661, 2662, 2663, 2664, 2665, 2666, 2667, 2668, 2669, 2670, 2671, 2672, 2673, 2674, 2675, 2676, 2677, 2678, 26



2000

444

1. *Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and difficult to decipher without specialized knowledge of the language.*

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Figure 1

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121, 122, 123

Figure 1

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(1944)

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is aged, with visible wear and discoloration.

[Decorative flourish]



U.S. GPO

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Figure 6

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is aged, with visible paper texture and some minor staining.

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Lactuca

St

2010年12月10日

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(3)

25. 2

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be in a European language, possibly German or Dutch, given the use of characters like 'v' and 'w'. The script is dense and fills most of the page.

1900

6

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous passage. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The paper is aged and shows signs of wear, including discoloration and small dark spots.

(5)

(57)

Abstract

②

12. 12. 1941

65

1997, 1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2030, 2031, 2032, 2033, 2034, 2035, 2036, 2037, 2038, 2039, 2040, 2041, 2042, 2043, 2044, 2045, 2046, 2047, 2048, 2049, 2050, 2051, 2052, 2053, 2054, 2055, 2056, 2057, 2058, 2059, 2060, 2061, 2062, 2063, 2064, 2065, 2066, 2067, 2068, 2069, 2070, 2071, 2072, 2073, 2074, 2075, 2076, 2077, 2078, 2079, 2080, 2081, 2082, 2083, 2084, 2085, 2086, 2087, 2088, 2089, 2090, 2091, 2092, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2102, 2103, 2104, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2111, 2112, 2113, 2114, 2115, 2116, 2117, 2118, 2119, 2120, 2121, 2122, 2123, 2124, 2125, 2126, 2127, 2128, 2129, 2130, 2131, 2132, 2133, 2134, 2135, 2136, 2137, 2138, 2139, 2140, 2141, 2142, 2143, 2144, 2145, 2146, 2147, 2148, 2149, 2150, 2151, 2152, 2153, 2154, 2155, 2156, 2157, 2158, 2159, 2160, 2161, 2162, 2163, 2164, 2165, 2166, 2167, 2168, 2169, 2170, 2171, 2172, 2173, 2174, 2175, 2176, 2177, 2178, 2179, 2180, 2181, 2182, 2183, 2184, 2185, 2186, 2187, 2188, 2189, 2190, 2191, 2192, 2193, 2194, 2195, 2196, 2197, 2198, 2199, 2200, 2201, 2202, 2203, 2204, 2205, 2206, 2207, 2208, 2209, 2210, 2211, 2212, 2213, 2214, 2215, 2216, 2217, 2218, 2219, 2220, 2221, 2222, 2223, 2224, 2225, 2226, 2227, 2228, 2229, 2230, 2231, 2232, 2233, 2234, 2235, 2236, 2237, 2238, 2239, 2240, 2241, 2242, 2243, 2244, 2245, 2246, 2247, 2248, 2249, 2250, 2251, 2252, 2253, 2254, 2255, 2256, 2257, 2258, 2259, 2260, 2261, 2262, 2263, 2264, 2265, 2266, 2267, 2268, 2269, 2270, 2271, 2272, 2273, 2274, 2275, 2276, 2277, 2278, 2279, 2280, 2281, 2282, 2283, 2284, 2285, 2286, 2287, 2288, 2289, 2290, 2291, 2292, 2293, 2294, 2295, 2296, 2297, 2298, 2299, 2300, 2301, 2302, 2303, 2304, 2305, 2306, 2307, 2308, 2309, 2310, 2311, 2312, 2313, 2314, 2315, 2316, 2317, 2318, 2319, 2320, 2321, 2322, 2323, 2324, 2325, 2326, 2327, 2328, 2329, 2330, 2331, 2332, 2333, 2334, 2335, 2336, 2337, 2338, 2339, 2340, 2341, 2342, 2343, 2344, 2345, 2346, 2347, 2348, 2349, 2350, 2351, 2352, 2353, 2354, 2355, 2356, 2357, 2358, 2359, 2360, 2361, 2362, 2363, 2364, 2365, 2366, 2367, 2368, 2369, 2370, 2371, 2372, 2373, 2374, 2375, 2376, 2377, 2378, 2379, 2380, 2381, 2382, 2383, 2384, 2385, 2386, 2387, 2388, 2389, 2390, 2391, 2392, 2393, 2394, 2395, 2396, 2397, 2398, 2399, 2400, 2401, 2402, 2403, 2404, 2405, 2406, 2407, 2408, 2409, 2410, 2411, 2412, 2413, 2414, 2415, 2416, 2417, 2418, 2419, 2420, 2421, 2422, 2423, 2424, 2425, 2426, 2427, 2428, 2429, 2430, 2431, 2432, 2433, 2434, 2435, 2436, 2437, 2438, 2439, 2440, 2441, 2442, 2443, 2444, 2445, 2446, 2447, 2448, 2449, 2450, 2451, 2452, 2453, 2454, 2455, 2456, 2457, 2458, 2459, 2460, 2461, 2462, 2463, 2464, 2465, 2466, 2467, 2468, 2469, 2470, 2471, 2472, 2473, 2474, 2475, 2476, 2477, 2478, 2479, 2480, 2481, 2482, 2483, 2484, 2485, 2486, 2487, 2488, 2489, 2490, 2491, 2492, 2493, 2494, 2495, 2496, 2497, 2498, 2499, 2500, 2501, 2502, 2503, 2504, 2505, 2506, 2507, 2508, 2509, 2510, 2511, 2512, 2513, 2514, 2515, 2516, 2517, 2518, 2519, 2520, 2521, 2522, 2523, 2524, 2525, 2526, 2527, 2528, 2529, 2530, 2531, 2532, 2533, 2534, 2535, 2536, 2537, 2538, 2539, 2540, 2541, 2542, 2543, 2544, 2545, 2546, 2547, 2548, 2549, 2550, 2551, 2552, 2553, 2554, 2555, 2556, 2557, 2558, 2559, 2560, 2561, 2562, 2563, 2564, 2565, 2566, 2567, 2568, 2569, 2570, 2571, 2572, 2573, 2574, 2575, 2576, 2577, 2578, 2579, 2580, 2581, 2582, 2583, 2584, 2585, 2586, 2587, 2588, 2589, 2590, 2591, 2592, 2593, 2594, 2595, 2596, 2597, 2598, 2599, 2600, 2601, 2602, 2603, 2604, 2605, 2606, 2607, 2608, 2609, 2610, 2611, 2612, 2613, 2614, 2615, 2616, 2617, 2618, 2619, 2620, 2621, 2622, 2623, 2624, 2625, 2626, 2627, 2628, 2629, 2630, 2631, 2632, 2633, 2634, 2635, 2636, 2637, 2638, 2639, 2640, 2641, 2642, 2643, 2644, 2645, 2646, 2647, 2648, 2649, 2650, 2651, 2652, 2653, 2654, 2655, 2656, 2657, 2658, 2659, 2660, 2661, 2662, 2663, 2664, 2665, 2666, 2667, 2668, 2669, 2670, 2671, 2672, 2673, 2674, 2675, 2676, 2677, 2678, 26

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Figure 1

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written on aged, yellowed paper and is organized into approximately 12 horizontal lines. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of early modern handwriting. There are some dark ink smudges or stains visible on the paper, particularly in the middle section.

Figure 6



2014年11月

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Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a list or a series of entries, possibly related to a legal or administrative record. The script is dense and difficult to decipher without specialized knowledge of the language or dialect used.

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[illegible]

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Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be in a European language, possibly German or Dutch, given the use of characters like 'v' and 'w'. The script is dense and flowing, with many ligatures. There are two large, dark circular marks or holes visible in the center of the page, which may be remnants of binding or damage to the original document. The paper is aged and slightly discolored.

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55

25 Jan 1947

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written on a single sheet of paper, showing signs of age and wear. The script is dense and fills most of the page.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be in a European language, possibly German or Dutch, given the use of characters like 'v' and 'w'. The script is dense and flowing, with many ligatures. There are several dark, irregular marks or stains on the page, particularly in the middle section, which may be ink blots or physical damage to the parchment. The text is written on a light-colored, aged paper or parchment.

58

1947

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written on aged, yellowed paper and is organized into approximately 12 horizontal lines. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of 18th or 19th-century handwriting. There are two prominent dark circular marks, possibly holes or ink smudges, located near the center of the page. The text appears to be a continuous narrative or record, though the specific content is difficult to decipher due to the cursive style and fading.

22

1997, 1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2030, 2031, 2032, 2033, 2034, 2035, 2036, 2037, 2038, 2039, 2040, 2041, 2042, 2043, 2044, 2045, 2046, 2047, 2048, 2049, 2050, 2051, 2052, 2053, 2054, 2055, 2056, 2057, 2058, 2059, 2060, 2061, 2062, 2063, 2064, 2065, 2066, 2067, 2068, 2069, 2070, 2071, 2072, 2073, 2074, 2075, 2076, 2077, 2078, 2079, 2080, 2081, 2082, 2083, 2084, 2085, 2086, 2087, 2088, 2089, 2090, 2091, 2092, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2102, 2103, 2104, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2111, 2112, 2113, 2114, 2115, 2116, 2117, 2118, 2119, 2120, 2121, 2122, 2123, 2124, 2125, 2126, 2127, 2128, 2129, 2130, 2131, 2132, 2133, 2134, 2135, 2136, 2137, 2138, 2139, 2140, 2141, 2142, 2143, 2144, 2145, 2146, 2147, 2148, 2149, 2150, 2151, 2152, 2153, 2154, 2155, 2156, 2157, 2158, 2159, 2160, 2161, 2162, 2163, 2164, 2165, 2166, 2167, 2168, 2169, 2170, 2171, 2172, 2173, 2174, 2175, 2176, 2177, 2178, 2179, 2180, 2181, 2182, 2183, 2184, 2185, 2186, 2187, 2188, 2189, 2190, 2191, 2192, 2193, 2194, 2195, 2196, 2197, 2198, 2199, 2200, 2201, 2202, 2203, 2204, 2205, 2206, 2207, 2208, 2209, 2210, 2211, 2212, 2213, 2214, 2215, 2216, 2217, 2218, 2219, 2220, 2221, 2222, 2223, 2224, 2225, 2226, 2227, 2228, 2229, 2230, 2231, 2232, 2233, 2234, 2235, 2236, 2237, 2238, 2239, 2240, 2241, 2242, 2243, 2244, 2245, 2246, 2247, 2248, 2249, 2250, 2251, 2252, 2253, 2254, 2255, 2256, 2257, 2258, 2259, 2260, 2261, 2262, 2263, 2264, 2265, 2266, 2267, 2268, 2269, 2270, 2271, 2272, 2273, 2274, 2275, 2276, 2277, 2278, 2279, 2280, 2281, 2282, 2283, 2284, 2285, 2286, 2287, 2288, 2289, 2290, 2291, 2292, 2293, 2294, 2295, 2296, 2297, 2298, 2299, 2300, 2301, 2302, 2303, 2304, 2305, 2306, 2307, 2308, 2309, 2310, 2311, 2312, 2313, 2314, 2315, 2316, 2317, 2318, 2319, 2320, 2321, 2322, 2323, 2324, 2325, 2326, 2327, 2328, 2329, 2330, 2331, 2332, 2333, 2334, 2335, 2336, 2337, 2338, 2339, 2340, 2341, 2342, 2343, 2344, 2345, 2346, 2347, 2348, 2349, 2350, 2351, 2352, 2353, 2354, 2355, 2356, 2357, 2358, 2359, 2360, 2361, 2362, 2363, 2364, 2365, 2366, 2367, 2368, 2369, 2370, 2371, 2372, 2373, 2374, 2375, 2376, 2377, 2378, 2379, 2380, 2381, 2382, 2383, 2384, 2385, 2386, 2387, 2388, 2389, 2390, 2391, 2392, 2393, 2394, 2395, 2396, 2397, 2398, 2399, 2400, 2401, 2402, 2403, 2404, 2405, 2406, 2407, 2408, 2409, 2410, 2411, 2412, 2413, 2414, 2415, 2416, 2417, 2418, 2419, 2420, 2421, 2422, 2423, 2424, 2425, 2426, 2427, 2428, 2429, 2430, 2431, 2432, 2433, 2434, 2435, 2436, 2437, 2438, 2439, 2440, 2441, 2442, 2443, 2444, 2445, 2446, 2447, 2448, 2449, 2450, 2451, 2452, 2453, 2454, 2455, 2456, 2457, 2458, 2459, 2460, 2461, 2462, 2463, 2464, 2465, 2466, 2467, 2468, 2469, 2470, 2471, 2472, 2473, 2474, 2475, 2476, 2477, 2478, 2479, 2480, 2481, 2482, 2483, 2484, 2485, 2486, 2487, 2488, 2489, 2490, 2491, 2492, 2493, 2494, 2495, 2496, 2497, 2498, 2499, 2500, 2501, 2502, 2503, 2504, 2505, 2506, 2507, 2508, 2509, 2510, 2511, 2512, 2513, 2514, 2515, 2516, 2517, 2518, 2519, 2520, 2521, 2522, 2523, 2524, 2525, 2526, 2527, 2528, 2529, 2530, 2531, 2532, 2533, 2534, 2535, 2536, 2537, 2538, 2539, 2540, 2541, 2542, 2543, 2544, 2545, 2546, 2547, 2548, 2549, 2550, 2551, 2552, 2553, 2554, 2555, 2556, 2557, 2558, 2559, 2560, 2561, 2562, 2563, 2564, 2565, 2566, 2567, 2568, 2569, 2570, 2571, 2572, 2573, 2574, 2575, 2576, 2577, 2578, 2579, 2580, 2581, 2582, 2583, 2584, 2585, 2586, 2587, 2588, 2589, 2590, 2591, 2592, 2593, 2594, 2595, 2596, 2597, 2598, 2599, 2600, 2601, 2602, 2603, 2604, 2605, 2606, 2607, 2608, 2609, 2610, 2611, 2612, 2613, 2614, 2615, 2616, 2617, 2618, 2619, 2620, 2621, 2622, 2623, 2624, 2625, 2626, 2627, 2628, 2629, 2630, 2631, 2632, 2633, 2634, 2635, 2636, 2637, 2638, 2639, 2640, 2641, 2642, 2643, 2644, 2645, 2646, 2647, 2648, 2649, 2650, 2651, 2652, 2653, 2654, 2655, 2656, 2657, 2658, 2659, 2660, 2661, 2662, 2663, 2664, 2665, 2666, 2667, 2668, 2669, 2670, 2671, 2672, 2673, 2674, 2675, 2676, 2677, 2678, 26

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6. 2. 3. 4.

3

2000

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a letter or a formal record. The script is dense and flowing, with many ligatures and flourishes. The paper is aged and shows signs of wear, including two large circular holes. The text is written in a dark ink, possibly iron gall or a similar historical ink. The overall appearance is that of a well-preserved but clearly old document.

33.

1. *Phragmites australis* (Cav.) Trin. ex Steud.

[illegible]

6

2

[illegible]

10

ကောသလသတ် ပုဒ်သုံးရာခန့် ပါရှိသော ပါဠိစာ

ကောသလ

